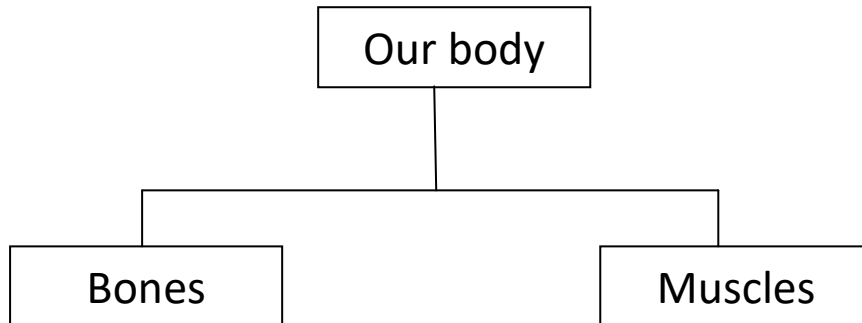


**EVS**  
**NOTES**  
**STD - II**  
**(2024 – 2025)**

## TERM-I

### Ln -1: Our Body

#### I. Mind map:



- Hard
- 206 bones
- Shape & support
- Skeleton

- \* Soft
- \* More than 600 muscles
- \* Help bones move

#### II. Fill in the blanks:

1. Our body is made up of bones and muscles.
2. The human body has 206 bones in all.
3. Muscles help the bones move.
4. The tongue is one of the strongest muscles in our body.
5. Bad touch makes you feel scared and sad.

#### III. Match the following:

1. Skeleton - frame work of bones
2. Muscles - more than 600
3. Baby - 300 bones
4. Snakes - have no bones
5. Exercise - cycling and skipping

#### IV. Give two examples:

1. Sense organs - eyes, ears
2. Types of touch - Good touch, Bad touch

**V. Answer the following:**

1. How are bones and muscles useful to us?

Ans: Bones and muscles help our body to move.

2. What kind of posture should we keep?

Ans: We should always keep a straight and upright position.

3. Name three food items that help our muscles grow healthy.

Ans: Pulses, milk and meat help our muscles grow healthy.

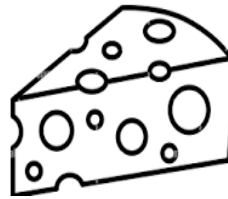
4. What is good touch?

Ans: Good touch makes you feel loved and safe.

**VI. Draw any two food items that help our bones stronger:**



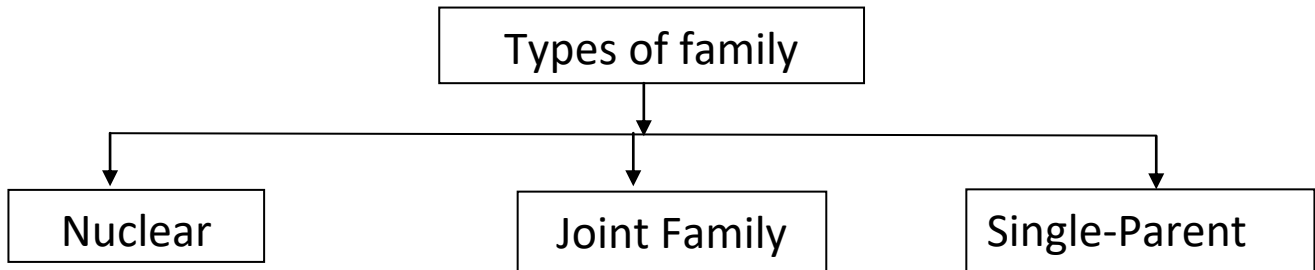
**Milk**



**Cheese**

## Ln -2: My Family

### I. Mind map:



### II. Fill in the blanks:

1. My father's parents are my grandparents.
2. A small family has parents and children.
3. We like to celebrate festivals with our family.
4. We live together in a joint family.
5. We should respect everyone at home.

### III. Match the following:

- |                     |   |                    |
|---------------------|---|--------------------|
| 1. Grandmother      | - | tells stories      |
| 2. Joint family     | - | more members       |
| 3. Mother           | - | maintains the home |
| 4. Father's brother | - | uncle              |
| 5. Small family     | - | nuclear family     |

### IV. Give two examples:

1. Siblings: Brother, Sister
2. Members of the family: uncle, Aunt

**V. Answer the following:**

1. What is a family?

Ans: A family is a group of people living together.

2. Write the types of families.

Ans: \* Nuclear family

\* Joint family

\* Single parent family

3. What is a joint family?

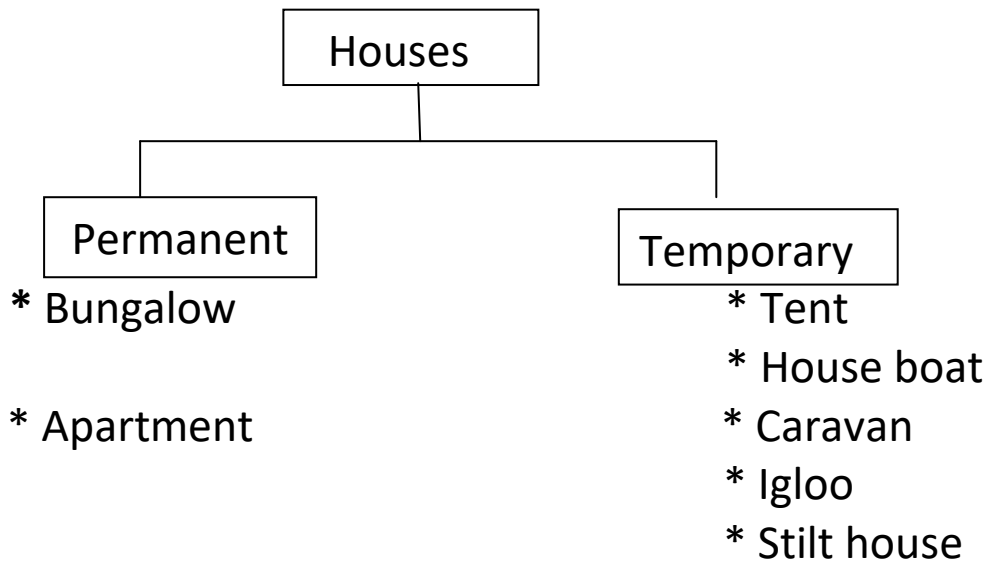
Ans: A family that having grandparents, parents, uncle, aunt and their children is called as a joint family.

4. What is small family?

Ans: A family that having one or two children and their parents is called as a small family.

## Ln -3: Houses around Us

### I. Mind map:



### II. Fill in the blanks:

1. A Tent is made of canvas.
2. In cold regions, people build houses using snow blocks.
3. A Caravan is a house on wheels.
4. Hut is a kutcha house.

### III. Match the following:

1. House boat - floats in rivers
2. Temporary - tent
3. Pucca house - bricks
4. Fresh air - plants
5. Kutcha house - mud

### IV. Give two examples:

1. Temporary house - Tent, Caravan
2. Permanent house - Bungalow, Apartment

**V. True or false:**

1. House boats are found in Chennai - False
2. Apartment is a temporary house - False
3. In heavy rainfall regions ,people build Tent - False
4. We must wash utensils after use to avoid flies - True

**VI. Answer the following:**

1. Why do we need a home?

Ans: A home provides us shelter. It is a place where we relax and have fun.

2. What are the thing that is used to build a pucca house?

Ans: Bricks, cement, iron and steel are used to build a pucca house.

3. What is a roof?

Ans: A roof is the most important part of the house. It protects us from stray animals.

4. Why should we keep our house clean?

Ans: We should keep our house clean to prevent ourselves from falling sick.

**VII. Draw the following:**

1. Any two temporary houses:



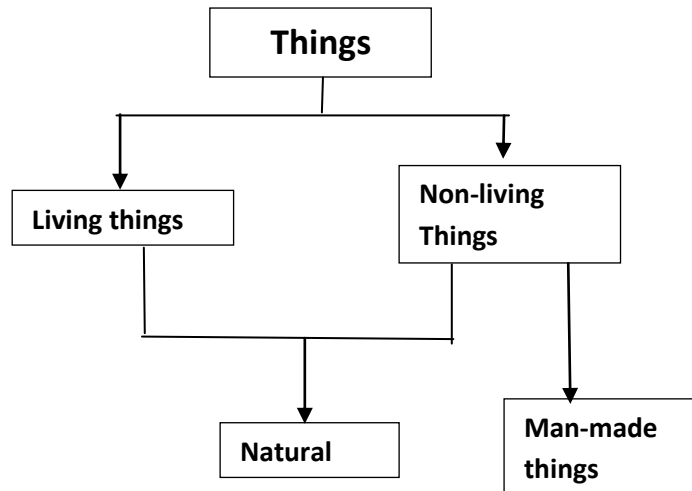
**A hut**



**An Igloo**

## Ln-4: Living and Non-living Things

### I. Mind map:



### II. Fill in the blanks:

1. Human beings move with the help of their legs.
2. Plants prepare their own food.
3. Fish swim with the help of their fins.
4. Man-made things are made by Human.

### III. Match the following:

1. Animals - nose
2. Plants - leaves
3. Fish - gills
4. Insects - air holes

### IV. Give two examples:

1. Living things - Plants , Animals
2. Non-Living things - Chairs , tables
3. Natural things - Human beings , Mountains
4. Man-made things - Pens , Cars



**V. Answer the following:**

1. What are living things?

Ans: Living things can grow, breathe, eat, move, feel and reproduce. Examples: Plants, animals and human beings.

2. What are non-living things?

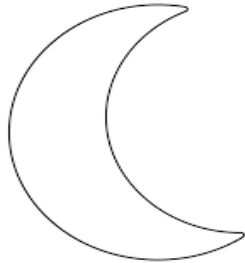
Ans: Non- Living things do not grow, breathe, eat, move, feel and reproduce.

Examples: Chair and table.

3. What is the difference between natural and man-made thing?

Ans: Natural things are found in nature while man-made things are made by man.

**VI. Draw any two natural things:**



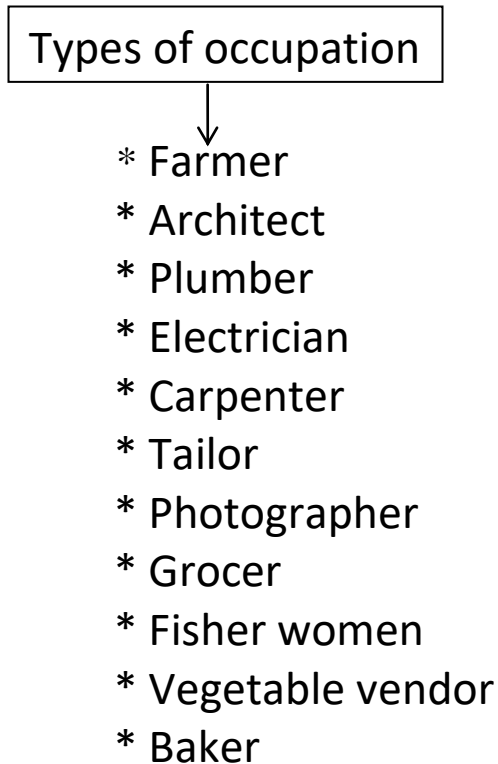
**Moon**



**Mountain**

## Ln-5: Occupation

### I. Mind map:



### II. Fill in the blanks:

1. A farmer grows fruits and vegetables in the field.
2. A potter makes pots, bowls and vases from clay.
3. A plumber fixes and repairs taps and pipes.
4. Early human beings moved from place to place in search of food.

### III. Match the following:

- |                 |                            |
|-----------------|----------------------------|
| 1. Architect    | - designs buildings        |
| 2. Electrician  | - repairs electrical items |
| 3. Carpenter    | - makes tables             |
| 4. Early humans | - caves                    |
| 5. Baker        | - cookies                  |

**IV. Give two examples:**

1. Two occupations - Farmer, Plumber
2. Defence force of India - Army, Navy

**V. Answer the following:**

1. What is the need of an occupation?

Ans: An occupation help us to earn money and meet our basic needs.

2. What does a photographer do?

Ans: A photographer takes photographs with the help of camera.

3. What does the vegetable vendor sell?

Ans: The vegetable vendor sells vegetables like carrots, potatoes, onions, beans etc.

4. How did early human beings create fire?

Ans: The early human beings rubbed two smooth stones together to create fire.

**VI. Draw the following:**

1. Any two tools used by early humans:



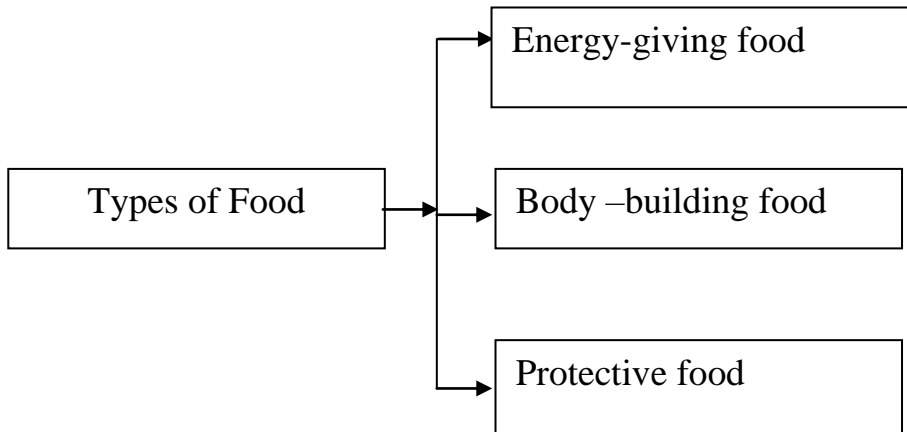
**Stone**



**Wood**

## Ln-6: All about Food

### I. Mind map:



### II. Fill in the blanks:

1. We eat food to live.
2. Eating good food makes us healthy.
3. Food rich in proteins are called body-building food.
4. A balanced diet is necessary for the proper growth and development of our body.

### III. Match the following:

1. Pulses - Body-building food
2. Good food - makes us healthy
3. Mutton - Non-vegetarian food
4. Fruits - Protective Food

### IV. Give two examples:

1. Energy-giving food - Rice, Potato
2. Body- building food - Cereals, Fish

**V. Answer the following:**

1. Why do we need food?

Ans: A food is a basic need for all living things. It is essential for our growth.

2. Name the 3 types of food.

Ans: \* Energy-giving food

\* Body- building food

\* Protective food

3. What is energy-giving food?

Ans: It gives energy to our body to work and play.

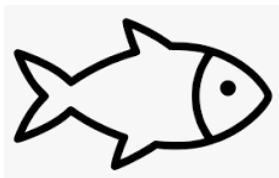
4. How do protective food help us?

Ans: Protective food help us to fight from diseases.

**VI. Draw 2 energy giving food and body building food:**

Body building food

Fish



Egg



Energy giving food

Rice



Potato

